

Begin April 18, 1961

30.24- 553

EB98 (Q) (120)

GENEVA, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TODAY PRESENTED A COMPLETE DRAFT TREATY TO BAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AND STATED THEY ARE READY TO SIGN IT WITHIN WEEKS. 3024

THE 60-PAGE DOCUMENT WAS SUBMITTED TO THE SOVIET UNION AT TEST BAN TALKS HERE. IT INCLUDES RECENT AMERICAN-BRITISH COMPROMISE PROPOSALS ON CONTROLS.

SOVIET NEGOTIATOR SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN'S FIRST REACTION WAS NEGATIVE, CONFERENCE SOURCES REPORTED. HE SAID THE DRAFT FAILS TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT A NUMBER OF SOVIET PROPOSALS.

TSARAPKIN REPEATED THAT REMARK TO NEWSMEN LATER, SAYING THE SOVIET UNION WILL "INSIST ON THESE IMPORTANT PROVISIONS." HE DID NOT SPECIFY THESE PROPOSALS BUT PROMISED HE WOULD STUDY THE 15,000-WORD DOCUMENT CAREFULLY.

RQ1241PES

B65WX

T(420) NIGHT LEAD ICBM SITES

WASHINGTON, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY THAT IN PICKING MISSILE SITES IT TAKES INTO ACCOUNT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE LOCATION COULD BRING RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT ON NEARBY CITIES, IF NUCLEAR WAR BROKE OUT.

BUT AVOIDING THIS POSSIBILITY "CANNOT BE THE ONLY FACTOR CONSIDERED IN CHOOSING SITES, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

IT ADDED THAT OTHER FACTORS INCLUDE SUCH THINGS AS (1) LOCATING LAUNCHERS WITH RELATION TO POTENTIAL TARGETS TO BE HIT, (2) UTILIZATION OF EXISTING FACILITIES, (3) DISPERSAL OF INDIVIDUAL LAUNCHERS, (4) SOIL, (5) OTHER CONDITIONS RELATING TO THE EXCAVATION FOR UNDERGROUND "SILOS" FROM WHICH MISSILES ARE FIRED, AND (6) OVER-ALL COST.

THE AIR FORCE REPLY TO A STATEMENT BY DR. J.E. McDONALD OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA'S INSTITUTE OF ATMOSPHERIC PHYSICS. HE SAID THE PLACING OF ICBM LAUNCH SITES "UPWIND" FROM AT LEAST NINE MAJOR CITIES WOULD MEAN NEARLY CERTAIN DEATH FOR THREE OR FOUR MILLION AMERICANS IF THE UNITED STATES IS ATTACKED.

THESE SITES, MCDONALD SAID IN THE PAPER READ TO A METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY MEETING, "ARE CERTAIN TO BE TARGETS OF NUCLEAR ATTACK" IN THE OPENING MINUTES OF A WAR. HE ADDED THAT: "NO POSSIBLE COST-ACCOUNTING COULD JUSTIFY SUCH SITING DECISIONS."

MCDONALD LISTED THE CITIES AS: OMAHA, NEB.; LOS ANGELES, TOPEKA, KAN.; KANSAS CITY, MEMPHIS, TENN.; SPOKANE, WASH.; TUCSON, ARIZ.; WICHITA, KAN.; AND LITTLE ROCK, ARK.

LATER HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT LAUNCHER SITES DO NOT THREATEN LITTLE ROCK ITSELF. HOWEVER, HE ADDED THAT THE LITTLE ROCK SITES ARE UPWIND OF MEMPHIS--ONLY 130 MILES AWAY--AND OFFER A THREAT TO THE LATTER CITY.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE LOCATION OF SEVERAL SITES ON EXISTING AIR BASES WHICH ARE ADJACENT TO CITIES DOES NOT "NECESSARILY INCREASE THE DANGER TO NEARBY CITIES" BECAUSE THE AIR BASES THEMSELVES MAY BE ON THE ENEMY'S TARGET LIST.

THE AIR FORCE ADDED:

"IN A COUNTRY AS LARGE AS THE UNITED STATES, IT WOULD SEEM THAT THERE MUST EXIST AN INFINITE NUMBER OF SATISFACTORY ICBM LAUNCH SITES. THIS IS FAR FROM THE CASE. AS THE SPECIFIC CRITERIA ARE APPLIED TO LONG LISTS OF POTENTIAL SITES, IT IS NECESSARY TO ELIMINATE ALL BUT A FEW FROM FURTHER CONSIDERATION BECAUSE OF UNACCEPTABLE CONFLICT WITH THE CRITERIA. EVEN THE SITES RETAINED WILL NOT SATISFY THE CRITERIA PERFECTLY.

"THE SELECTION OF A SPECIFIC SITE IS BASED ON THE BEST COMPROMISE OF ALL FACTORS. WEIGHING OF THE VARIOUS CRITERIA MUST BE DONE IN A HIGHLY OBJECTIVE MANNER. AN IMPROPERLY WEIGHED CRITERIA WILL PREVENT THE ACHIEVEMENT OF MAXIMUM NATIONAL STRENGTH.

"FOR EXAMPLE, IF MINIMUM CONSTRUCTION COST IS GIVEN EXCESSIVE WEIGHT, THIS COULD COMPROMISE DISPERSAL REQUIREMENTS, EFFECTIVE TARGET COVERAGE AND OPERATIONAL EFFECTIVENESS...

"SITE EVALUATION IS THUS A CONTINUING PROCESS OF IDENTIFYING AND WEIGHING THE ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES OF NUMEROUS POTENTIAL SITES...THE VALIDITY OF ANY GIVEN SITE MUST BE MEASURED BY ITS CONTRIBUTION TO OUR NATIONAL STRENGTH AS COMPARED TO ALL OTHER SITES."

SR758PES

A149WX

ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY, APRIL 18--EDITORS: NOTE DATE (EDITORS: THIS IS THE FIRST OF TWO ARTICLES DEALING WITH THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST SUBMARINES.)

(740) SUBMARINES: THE COMMUNIST THREAT

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 18 (AP)-RED CHINA'S GROWING SUBMARINE FLEET--IT IS BELIEVED TO TOTAL MORE THAN 20 LONG RANGE, MODERN CRAFT--HAS ADDED A NEW DIMENSION TO THE NAVY'S MAN-SIZE PROBLEM OF DEFENDING THIS COUNTRY'S SHIPPING LANES AND COASTS. 3024

BUT THE BIG MENACE IS POSED BY AN ESTIMATED 400 RUSSIAN SUBMARINES, MOST OF THEM ADVANCED, FAR-RANGING TYPES AND SOME CAPABLE OF FIRING MISSILES, ALTHOUGH APPARENTLY NOT AS DEEP-STRIKING AS THE U.S. POLARIS ROCKET WITH ITS 1,200-MILE REACH.

REAR ADM. LLOYD M. MUSTIN, THE NAVY'S ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE (ASW) CHIEF, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT AS THINGS STAND "WE COULD WIN" ANY TEST OF STRENGTH WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC SUB FLEET--BUT NOT WITHOUT LOSSES.

THERE ARE OTHERS IN THE NAVY, AND OUTSIDE, WHO CONTEND THERE IS GROUND FOR DOUBT ABOUT PRESENT U.S. CAPABILITY IN THIS FIELD.

U.S. NAVY OFFICIALS ARE OPERATING ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT RUSSIA SOON WILL HAVE NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBS--IF IT DOESN'T HAVE THEM ALREADY.

SO FAR, NONE HAVE BEEN SPOTTED, BUT OFFICIALS SPECULATED THE RUSSIANS MAY BE HOLDING THEM FROM VIEW WHILE WORKING OUT REMAINING BUGS.

THE ADVENT OF RUSSIAN NUCLEAR SUBS WILL MULTIPLY DEMANDS ON U.S. ANTI-SUBMARINE FORCES, SOME SAY BY AS MUCH AS 5 OR 10 TIMES.

THIS IS BECAUSE ATOMIC-PROPELLED UNDERSEA CRAFT CAN STAY SUBMERGED INDEFINITELY, THUS DEFYING SURFACE AND AIR DETECTION. AND THEY CAN TRAVEL UNDERWATER AT MORE THAN 20 KNOTS, AS COMPARED WITH 5 OR 6 KNOTS OF CONVENTIONAL SUBS, MAKING IT THAT MUCH HARDER TO KILL THEM WHEN DETECTED.

IF AND WHEN THE RUSSIANS MUSTER 20 OR MORE NUCLEAR SUBS, THE PROBLEM OF COPING WITH THEM MAY TAKE ON CRITICAL PROPORTIONS, OFFICIALS SAID.

HOWEVER, "WE KNOW WHAT TO DO ABOUT IT," MUSTIN SAID, CLAIMING THE U.S. NAVY HAS THE TECHNIQUES AND WEAPONS IN QUALITY.

THE QUESTION, IN THE ADMIRAL'S VIEW, IS QUANTITY.

AT THE PRESENT RATE OF ACQUIRING SHIPS, HELICOPTERS, NUCLEAR DEPTH CHARGES AND TORPEDOES, SUPERSENSITIVE SONAR DETECTING GEAR AND THE LIKE "WE WON'T CUT THE MUSTARD," MUSTIN SAID.

"WE'VE GOT TO FIND SOME MEANS TO PROVIDE MORE MONEY FOR ASW CAPABILITY OR WE'RE GOING TO FALL BEHIND," HE SAID.

THIS IS A COMPLAINT HEARD IN OTHER MILITARY-NAVAL-AIR QUARTERS FOR EXAMPLE, THE ARMY SAYS IT MUST HAVE MORE MONEY TO MODERNIZE ITS ARMS TO DEAL WITH BRUSH FIRE WAR SITUATIONS, THE AIR FORCE WANTS MORE MONEY FOR ADVANCED BOMBERS AND INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES.

OVER-ALL, THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAS ABOUT 450 SUBMARINES. THE UNITED STATES HAS MORE THAN 100, 17 OF THEM NUCLEAR-POWERED. IN ADDITION, BRITAIN AND OTHER NATIONS FRIENDLY TO THE UNITED STATES HAVE ABOUT 100 SUBS. NONE ARE NUCLEAR, ALTHOUGH BRITAIN IS BUILDING ITS FIRST. HOW CAN U.S. OFFICIALS SPEAK WITH ASSURANCE OF COMMUNIST SUB NUMBERS?

"WE KNOW EVERY ONE OF THEIR SUBS BY NAME AND NUMBER," MUSTIN SAID, ADDING THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS PICTURES OF MANY OF THEM, TAKEN BY PATROL PLANES.

ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE RUSSIAN SUBS HAVE BEEN BUILT SINCE 1950. MUSTIN SAID THE REASON THE NUMBER STAYS AT AROUND 400 IS THAT AS NEW BOATS JOIN THE RED FLEET, OLDER ONES ARE RETIRED.

THE NET EFFECT: THE QUALITY OF THE RUSSIAN UNDERSEA FORCE IS RISING.

"WE BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN BUILDING NUCLEAR AND CONVENTIONAL SUBS AT THE RATE OF ABOUT 20 A YEAR," MUSTIN SAID.

HE ESTIMATED THE COMMUNIST CHINESE HAVE BEEN BUILDING SOVIET-TYPE BOATS AT WHAT HE CALLED A "MODEST BUT CONTINUING RATE" OF ABOUT FIVE A YEAR.

FOR THE COMING FISCAL YEAR, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S BUDGET CALLS FOR FUNDS TO CONSTRUCT 13 SUBS--10 OF THEM MISSILE-FIRING POLARIS CRAFT. ALL WOULD BE ATOMIC.

NAVY ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE SPECIALISTS INDICATE THEY DO NOT YET REGARD THE COMMUNIST CHINESE SUB THREAT AS SERIOUS.

THEY STRESS IT TAKES MORE THAN THE SUBS ALONE--THAT IT TAKES A HIGH DEGREE OF SKILL IN THE COMPLICATED TECHNIQUE OF UNDERSEA WARFARE. AND SO FAR, U.S. EXPERTS DO NOT BELIEVE THE CHINESE HAVE UNDERTAKEN ANY EFFECTIVE OPERATIONAL SUB TRAINING PROGRAM.

IN SHORT, THEY FEEL THE CHINESE RED SUBMARINE POTENTIAL IS THERE, BUT NOT YET REALIZED.

ABOUT 100 RUSSIAN SUBMARINES ARE BASED IN FAR EASTERN WATERS AND CONCEIVABLY COULD TEAM WITH THE RED CHINESE, IF THE NEED AROSE.

MUSTIN SAID THAT IN SOVIET SUBMARINE OPERATIONS "GEOGRAPHY IS AGAINST THEM."

HE NOTED THAT RUSSIA'S MAIN ACCESS TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC IS FROM BASES IN THE FAR NORTH, ON THE KOLA PENINSULA NEAR FINLAND.

NARROW OUTLETS FROM THE BALTIC AND THE BLACK SEA COULD EASILY BE STOPPED UP AND A COMMUNIST SUB BASE IN ALBANIA WOULD BE HIGHLY VULNERABLE.

IN THE PACIFIC, CHIEF RUSSIAN SUB BASES ARE IN SOUTHERN SIBERIA AND THE LOWER KAMCHATKA PENINSULA ABOVE JAPAN.

GRANTING CONVENTIONAL SUBS A MAXIMUM PRACTICAL OPERATIONAL RANGE OF 5,000 MILES, MUSTIN SAID THIS WOULD PERMIT EFFECTIVE USE OF RUSSIAN UNDERSEA CRAFT AS FAR SOUTH AS THE BULGE OF BRAZIL IN THE ATLANTIC AND THE PANAMA CANAL IN THE PACIFIC.

MUSTIN CONCEDED THESE AREAS TAKE IN THE PRINCIPAL WATER ROUTES CONNECTING THE UNITED STATES WITH THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD.

BUT HE SAID THE DEPLOYING OF ANTI-SUBMARINE FORCES IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC BELOW THE ALEUTIANS COULD PRETTY WELL BLOCK OFF SOVIET UNDERSEA MARAUDERS FROM THAT DIRECTION.

AND HE IMPLIED A SIMILAR BARRIER MADE UP OF ASW TASK FORCES--CARRIERS, DESTROYERS, PLANES AND HELICOPTERS--COULD DEAL WITH ANY SOVIET SUB UNITS COMING DOWN FROM THE EUROPEAN NORTH.

(TOMORROW: THE WEAPONS IN THE U.S. ANTI-SUBMARINE ARSENAL)

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY APRIL 18--SENT APRIL 15

.JC1045AES

A138WA

(280) NUCLEAR TESTS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 18 (AP)--A POSSIBLE TECHNIQUE FOR DETECTING SNEAK UNDERGROUND ATOMIC TESTS BY MEANS OF SPECIAL SEISMOGRAPHS THE SIZE OF A BEER CAN SUNK HUNDREDS OF FEET INTO THE EARTH WAS DESCRIBED TODAY.

AN AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SCIENTIST, DR. C. F. ROMNEY, DESCRIBED IT TO THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN GEOPHYSICAL UNION.

ROMNEY MADE NO REFERENCES TO NUCLEAR TESTS. BUT OTHER SEISMOLOGISTS AT THE MEETING TOLD A REPORTER THE RESEARCH CONCEIVABLY COULD OPEN THE WAY TO ESTABLISHING PERMANENT LISTENING POSTS FOR SUCH TESTS. THEY SAID THE TECHNIQUE WOULD PROVIDE A MORE FAVORABLE CHANCE OF DETECTING AND IDENTIFYING THEM FROM GREAT DISTANCES THAN IS NOW POSSIBLE WITH CONVENTIONAL SEISMOGRAPHS OPERATED AT GROUND LEVEL.

THESE SCIENTISTS SAID, THE TECHNIQUE MIGHT ALSO OPEN THE WAY TO ESTABLISHING DETECTION DEVICES NEAR KNOWN FAULTS IN THE EARTH'S CRUST AS A POSSIBLE MEANS OF PREDICTING SUBSEQUENT EARTHQUAKES IN SUCH AREAS.

THE IDEA HERE WOULD BE TO DETECT AT GREAT DEPTHS MINOR QUAKING WHICH MIGHT BE THE PRELUDE TO A FULL-SCALE 'QUAKE WEEKS OR MONTHS LATER.

ROMNEY'S REPORT DESCRIBED EXPERIMENTS DESIGNED TO TEST A CONCEPT THAT SEISMIC NOISE FALLS OFF WITH DEPTH.

SEISMIC NOISE CONSISTS OF TINY EARTHSHOCKS CAUSED BY MAN'S OWN MACHINERY, SUCH AS BIG TRUCKS, AND BY ANTICS OF THE WEATHER, SUCH AS BIG STORMS. THIS EXTRANEOUS NOISE CAN INTERFERE WITH THE DETECTION OF SMALL OR VERY DISTANT NATURAL EARTHQUAKES--AND HENCE WITH THE DETECTION OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR SHOTS.

ROMNEY TOLD OF LOWERING SPECIALLY DEVELOPED, HIGH-SENSITIVITY "GEO-PHONES" TO VARIOUS DEPTHS IN A 3,600-FOOT WELL DRILLED IN GRANITE. THE INSTRUMENTS WERE ROUGHLY SIMILAR TO THE BEER CAN-SIZED INSTRUMENTS USED BY OIL COMPANIES FOR OIL PROSPECTING, ALTHOUGH FOR THIS LATTER USE THE SEISMOGRAPHS ARE SUNK TO ONLY MODERATE DEPTHS.

THE SCIENTIST INDICATED THAT THE TESTS SHOWED THAT THE DEEPER YOU GO INTO THE EARTH, THE GREATER IS THE FILTERING OF EXTRANEOUS NOISE.

EG1126PFS

B74DC

(220)

CEDAR FALLS, IOWA, APRIL 18--(AP)--A SOVIET OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THAT A NEW ALIGNMENT OF WORLD FORCES SINCE WORLD WAR II, INCLUDING THE APPEARANCE OF AN INFLUENTIAL GROUP OF NEUTRAL COUNTRIES IN ASIA, CAUSES RUSSIA TO CONCLUDE THAT WAR IS NOW NEVITABLE UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS.

VLADIMIR PETROVSKY, U.S.S.R. ATTACHE AT THE UNITED NATIONS, IN ADDRESSING THE IOWA STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE INSTITUTE ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, TALKED IN GENERAL TERMS AND DECLINED TO DISCUSS DETAILS, HE HAD NOTHING TO SAY ABOUT THE CUBAN SITUATION.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS GIVING ASSISTANCE TO 14 STATES IN AFRICA AND ASIA, AND ADDED THAT RUSSIA PLANS TO GIVE INCREASED ASSISTANCE TO THOSE COUNTRIES.

PETROVSKY DESCRIBED THE AID AS INCLUDING MORE THAN 300 INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS. HE SAID RUSSIA'S AFRO-ASIA POLICY IS BASED ON LETTING THOSE COUNTRIES LIVE THEIR OWN WAY OF LIFE.

HE SAID RUSSIA CONSIDERS THE POLICY OF NEUTRALITY A POSITIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

ANOTHER SPEAKER WAS MOHAMED ETTRI, AN ADVISOR TO THE TUNISIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. HE SAID NEUTRALITY "TOO OFTEN IS USED AS A MEANS OF BLACKMAIL," TO GET THE MAXIMUM FROM EACH SIDE.

ETTRI SAID THAT FAR FROM BEING A FACTOR IN WORLD PEACE, THIS TYPE OF NEUTRALITY ACCENTUATES THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BLOCS. BUT, HE ADDED, IN SOME CASES NEUTRALITY CAN BE A VERY RESPECTABLE ATTITUDE, AND IN THIS CONNECTION HE MENTIONED INDIA AND INDONESIA.

RW752PCS

B84KX Q

APW (150)
SALT LAKE CITY, APRIL 18 (AP)-AUTHOR WILLIAM L. SHIRER SAYS THERE ARE MORE NAZIS IN WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY THAN THERE EVER WERE IN THE 13 YEARS OF ADOLPH HITLER'S GOVERNMENT. 3024
SHIRER, A BERLIN CORRESPONDENT IN THE 1930S AND AUTHOR OF THE BEST-SELLER, "THE RISE AND FALL OF THE THIRD REICH," TOLD A LECTURE AUDIENCE YESTERDAY THAT THE WORLD FACES A POSSIBLE REAWAKENING OF THE GERMAN SPIRIT OF CONQUEST.

"TWICE IN THIS CENTURY WE HAVE TRIED TO FORCE DEMOCRACY DOWN THE THROATS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE. THE FIRST TIME WE FAILED. WILL WE FAIL THE SECOND TIME?" SHIRER ASKED. "WE CAN ONLY WAIT AND SEE."
SHIRER SAID GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PERSONALLY IS FREE OF NAZI SYMPATHIES AND REFUSED TO SERVE HITLER'S GOVERNMENT. BUT HE SAID ADENAUER HAS SURROUNDED HIMSELF WITH FORMER NAZI OFFICIALS. HE MADE THE COMMENTS IN A LECTURE SPONSORED BY BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY.

SHIRER PREDICTED THE SOVIET UNION EVENTUALLY WOULD AGREE TO AN ACCEPTABLE FORM OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL FOR NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT.

SHIRER SAID TODAY THAT STORIES ABOUT THE NUMBER OF NAZIS IN THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS. THE AUTHOR SAID STATE SECRETARY HANS GLOBKE, CO-AUTHOR OF THE OFFICIAL COMMENTARY ON THE NUREMBURG TRIALS, WAS A HIGH OFFICER IN THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR. SHIRER ADDED THAT A FORMER CENSOR DURING THE THIRD REICH IS NOW A TOP MAN IN THE AMERICAN SECTION OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

JW1221PCS NM

B90 (Q)

WX BA

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 18 (AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL CODE OF DIPLOMATIC CUSTOMS AND USAGE WAS SIGNED HERE TODAY AFTER A SIX-WEEK U.N. CONFERENCE ON DIPLOMATIC PRACTICES.

OF 84 NATION ATTENDING, ONLY 36 SIGNED THE NEW CODE IMMEDIATELY. OTHERS ARE EXPECTED TO SIGN LATER. THE AGREEMENT GOES INTO FORCE 30 DAYS AFTER IT HAS BEEN RATIFIED BY 22 NATIONS.

THE CONVENTION'S 50 ARTICLES MADE LITTLE CHANGE IN DIPLOMATIC PRACTICES FIRST WORKED OUT AT THE CONGRESS OF VIENNA IN 1815. HOWEVER NEW ARTICLES ON DIPLOMATIC PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES WERE NECESSARY BECAUSE OF SUCH MODERN DEVELOPMENTS AS RADIO TRANSMITTERS NOW INSTALLED IN MANY OF THE WORLD'S EMBASSIES.

TA959PES

027
(390)

BY DAVID MASON

PARIS, APRIL 18 (AP)-REPRESENTATIVES FROM A SCORE OF NATIONS GATHERED HERE TODAY TO BEGIN ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS POSTWAR EFFORTS AT COORDINATING ECONOMIC POLICIES OF A MAJOR SEGMENT OF THE WESTERN WORLD.

THE TWO-DAY MEETING, TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS SENT A LARGE AND ENTHUSIASTIC DELEGATION, IS VIEWED BY SOME OFFICIALS HERE AS THE ACTUAL BIRTH OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (OECD). THE OECD IS DESIGNED TO LINK ECONOMIC, TRADE AND AID POLICIES OF WESTERN EUROPE, THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

HOWEVER, THE MEETING IS OF THE ECONOMIC POLICY COMMITTEE OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), THROUGH WHICH THE UNITED STATES IN LARGE PART AIDED POST-WAR EUROPE TO GET BACK ON ITS FEET. THE OEEC WILL BE REPLACED BY THE OECD WHEN THE BULK OF ITS 20 MEMBERS RATIFY ITS CHARTER, EXPECTED BY THE END OF SEPTEMBER.

30.24- 555

THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA ARE ASSOCIATE MEMBERS OF OEEC, BUT WILL BE FULL MEMBERS OF OECD AND HAVE BEEN THE FIRST TO RATIFY THEIR MEMBERSHIP IN THE NEW AND MORE BROADLY BASED ORGANIZATION. NO SPECTACULAR DECISIONS ARE EXPECTED FROM THE ECONOMIC POLICY COMMITTEE MEETINGS. BUT ECONOMISTS AND BANKERS FROM THE 20 NATIONS HOPE TO LAY DOWN OECD'S RESPONSIBILITIES "TO KEEP WATCH ON THE ECONOMIC POLICIES OF US ALL." ONE OFFICIAL SAID.

THE U.S. DELEGATION IS HEADED BY DR. WALTER V. WELER, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDENT'S COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISORS. THE 15-MEMBER DELEGATION IS SO LARGE THAT SOME OF ITS MEMBERS WERE UNABLE TO FIND SEATS IN THE MAIN MEETING ROOM AT OEEC HEADQUARTERS. ALL TOLD 131 DELEGATES ARE LISTED FOR THE SESSIONS.

U.S. OFFICIALS LOOKED TO THIS FIRST IN A SERIES OF NEW EFFORTS AT COORDINATING ECONOMIES OF THE WEST FOR AID IN STIMULATING U.S. ECONOMIC GROWTH AND LESSENING DANGERS OF FURTHER BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DIFFICULTIES.

ONE INFORMANT SAID THE UNITED STATES HOPES THAT PROCEDURES WILL BE ESTABLISHED FOR CONTINUOUS CONSULTING AMONG THE MEMBER NATIONS AND THE SETTING UP OF WORKING GROUPS TO DEAL WITH SPECIFIC PROBLEMS.

ATTENDING THE MEETING, BESIDES THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, WILL BE BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, HOLLAND, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, NORWAY, SWEDEN, DENMARK, AUSTRIA, SWITZERLAND, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, GREECE, TURKEY, ICELAND AND IRELAND.

A85

PARIS, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TODAY FORMALLY OFFERED DIRK U. STIKKER OF THE NETHERLANDS THE POST OF SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ALLIANCE.

STIKKER, A FORMER DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTER AND NOW HIS COUNTRY'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE PERMANENT NATO COUNCIL, IS EXPECTED TO ACCEPT AFTER CONSULTATION WITH HIS GOVERNMENT. HE WILL PROBABLY BE APPOINTED BY THE NATO COUNCIL WITHIN A WEEK.

A VETERAN DIPLOMAT, POLITICAL LEADER AND BUSINESSMAN, THE 64-YEAR-OLD STIKKER WILL SUCCEED PAUL-HENRI SPAAK WHO RESIGNED MARCH 4 TO RE-ENTER BELGIUM POLITICS.

STIKKER WOULD BE THE THIRD TO OCCUPY THE TOP ADMINISTRATIVE POST IN THE 12-YEAR-OLD ALLIANCE. THE FIRST SECRETARY GENERAL WAS LORD ISMAI OF BRITAIN.

KS801PES

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY WRAPPED A CLOAK OF SILENCE AROUND MAJ. GEN. EDWIN A. WALKER WHILE INVESTIGATING

REPORTS THAT HE SUBJECTED HIS TROOPS TO PROPAGANDA FROM THE MILITANTLY RIGHT-WING JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY.

THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS HERE DECLINED COMMENT ON THE CASE. A SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID WALKER WOULD HAVE NOTHING TO SAY FOR THE TIME BEING.

THE PENTAGON YESTERDAY ORDERED WALKER RELIEVED OF COMMAND OF THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION AT AUGSBURG AND TRANSFERRED IMMEDIATELY TO HEIDELBERG PENDING INVESTIGATION OF ACCUSATIONS HE USED HIS

DIVISION'S INFORMATION PROGRAM TO DISTRIBUTE BIRCH SOCIETY PUBLICATIONS. (THE WHITE HOUSE DISCLOSED TUESDAY THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY HIMSELF ORDERED THE INQUIRY THAT LED TO WALKER'S TRANSFER.)

MEANWHILE THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY, A PRIVATELY OWNED SERVICEMEN'S NEWSPAPER THAT MADE THE CHARGES AGAINST WALKER, SAID IT WOULD FILE A LIBEL SUIT AGAINST THE GENERAL.

LAST SUNDAY WALKER ISSUED A STATEMENT IN WHICH HE USED THE TERMS "IMMORAL, UNSCRUPULOUS, CORRUPT AND DESTRUCTIVE" IN DESCRIBING THE NEWSPAPER.

WALKER HAS DENIED THAT HIS INFORMATION PROGRAM USED ANY BIRCH SOCIETY MATERIAL.

THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY ALSO CHARGED THAT WALKER DESCRIBED A NUMBER OF PROMINENT AMERICANS, INCLUDING FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN, AS "DEFINITELY PINK" AND QUOTED HIM AS TELLING A PARENT-TEACHER ASSOCIATION MEETING THAT 60 PER CENT OF THE AMERICAN PRESS, RADIO AND TV INDUSTRY IS COMMUNIST.

THE PAPER'S PUBLISHER, MRS. MARION ROSPACH, SAID "THE ARMY SHOULD BE CONGRATULATED ON ITS PROMPT ACTION. I AM SURE THAT THE RESULT OF THE INVESTIGATION WILL BE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF ALL CONCERNED," SHE ADDED.

THE NEWS EDITOR OF THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY IS 29-YEAR-OLD JOHN DORNBERG, A NATIVE OF ERFURT, GERMANY, WHOSE PARENTS MOVED TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1939. HE ATTENDED HIGH SCHOOL IN DENVER, COLO., AND WENT TO THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER FOR THREE YEARS, MAJORING IN JOURNALISM.

DORNBERG WORKED FOR A DENVER PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM FOR 3 1/2 YEARS AND ALSO EDITED A FURNITURE TRADE MAGAZINE.

DRAFTED BY THE ARMY IN JUNE 1954, HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO GERMANY AND ASSIGNED TO THE 7TH ARMY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA AT STUTTGART. HE DIRECTED A PUBLIC RELATIONS PROGRAM FOR THE ORCHESTRA.

DISCHARGED AS A PRIVATE FIRST CLASS IN JUNE 1956, DORNBERG WENT TO WORK FOR THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY AS A REPORTER. HE WAS APPOINTED NEWS

EDITOR IN MARCH 1958.

DORNBERG HAS A BOOK COMING OUT NEXT MONTH, "SCHIZOPHRENIC GERMANY," DEALING WITH POSTWAR ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENTS IN GERMANY.

HIS MOTHER, MRS. LILLY FARKASH LIVES IN DENVER (1475 CHERRY ST.).

THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY WAS STARTED IN 1950 WITH A TOTAL CAPITAL OF \$3,300. SINCE THEN IT HAS GROWN INTO ONE OF THE LARGEST NEWSPAPERS FOR AMERICANS IN EUROPE NEXT TO THE ARMY'S STARS AND STRIPES.

MRS. ROSPACH, THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY'S MAIN STOCKHOLDER COMES FROM PORTLAND, ORE. SHE SAID SHE GOT HER FIRST NEWSPAPER EXPERIENCE AS A COPY GIRL WITH THE SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER IN 1943.

WHILE A STUDENT AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY, SHE WORKED FOR THE STUDENT NEWSPAPER AND LATER WAS A REPORTER ON THE SAN CARLOS, CALIF., INQUIRER.

MRS. ROSPACH THEN CAME TO EUROPE FOR A JOB AS COPY READER WITH THE STARS AND STRIPS. HER NEXT EMPLOYMENT WAS WITH THE U.S. AIR FORCE, HELPING WRITE THE HISTORY OF THE POSTWAR BERLIN AIR LIFT.

SUBSEQUENT TO THIS, SHE WAS A REPORTER FOR AN AIR FORCE PUBLICATION IN WEISBADEN, GERMANY, BEFORE HELPING ESTABLISH THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY.

MRS. ROSPACH GAVE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION ABOUT THE PAPER'S TWO OTHER OWNERS, ANTHONY BIANCONE AND HAROLD MELANN:

BIANCONE, 46, WAS BORN NEAR JERSEY CITY, N.J., AND SERVED IN THE ARMY IN WORLD WAR II AS A COMBAT INFANTRYMAN IN FRANCE. LEAVING THE ARMY AS A SERGEANT, HE JOINED THE STAFF OF STARS AND STRIPES. HE REMAINED WITH THAT PAPER UNTIL HELPING FOUND THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY.

MELANN, 40, IS A GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA AND SERVED AS A SERGEANT IN WORLD WAR II. FOLLOWING THE WAR, HE JOINED UNITED PRESS IN LONDON AND WAS EVENTUALLY TRANSFERRED BY THAT NEWS AGENCY TO FRANKFURT, GERMANY. HE IS NOW SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE PAPER'S OWNING CORPORATION, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA CO., INC., A DELAWARE CORPORATION.

B130KX (WELCH FROM AYE) (Q)
NIGHT LEAD (300)
HOUSTON, TEX., APRIL 18 (AP)-THE FOUNDER OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS A CONSTITUTIONAL REPUBLIC AND A BASIC OBJECTIVE OF THE SOCIETY IS TO KEEP IT FROM BECOMING A DEMOCRACY.
ROBERT WELCH, IN A COPYRIGHT INTERVIEW PUBLISHED BY THE HOUSTON CHRONICLE, SAID A DEMOCRACY IS THE WORST FORM OF GOVERNMENT.
"A COMPLETE DEMOCRACY BECOMES EITHER MOBOCRACY OF SOME KIND OF PERSONAL TYRANNICAL DICTATORSHIP TO OFFSET THE MOBOCRACY AND TO USE IT," WELCH SAID.
SAUL FRIEDMAN, A CHRONICLE REPORTER, MADE A TAPE RECORDING OF THE INTERVIEW.
WELCH ALSO SAID HE DOES NOT LIKE WHAT HE CALLED "THE CONTINUING APPEASEMENT" OF COMMUNISTS BY THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION BUT "I WANT TO GIVE MR. KENNEDY THE BENEFIT OF AS LONG A HONEYMOON AS POSSIBLE TO SEE WHAT HE'S GOING TO DO AND SEE WHAT HAPPENS."
HE SAID THE SOCIETY HOPES SOME DAY TO SEE ITS CAMPAIGN FOR THE IMPEACHMENT OF EARL WARREN AS CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE UNITED STATES END SUCCESSFULLY.
"WE THINK HIS DECISIONS, THE COURT DECISIONS UNDER HIS LEADERSHIP, HAVE GONE A LONG WAY IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THIS COUNTRY DOWN FROM A CONSTITUTIONAL REPUBLIC INTO A DEMOCRACY," WELCH SAID.
"IN ANY REPUBLIC YOUR PEOPLE RULE THROUGH THEIR ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES, SUBJECT TO CERTAIN SAFEGUARDS AND RESTRICTIONS AND PROVISIONS WHICH CANNOT BE REPEALED JUST BY A WHIM OR (CQ) A MAJORITY OVERNIGHT," HE CONTINUED.
"IN ANY SENSIBLE REPUBLIC, WHETHER THE CONSTITUTION IS WRITTEN OR NOT, THERE ARE MEANS TO CHANGE ANYTHING IN TIME BUT THE REAL THING IS THAT THEY CANNOT BE CHANGED JUST ON A SUDDEN MAJORITY WHIM.
"THERE ARE PROTECTIONS FOR MINORITIES, FOR TRADITIONS AND CUSTOMS AND RIGHTS, AND IT TAKES TIME TO CHANGE, AND PROCEDURES TO CHANGE, THAT ARE NOT JUST A MATTER OF A MAJORITY VOTE; WHEREAS IN A DEMOCRACY A MAJORITY VOTE CAN VOTE EVERYTHING AWAY FROM THE OTHER 49 PER CENT TOMORROW, AND THE NEXT DAY YOU COULD GET 2 PER CENT THE OTHER WAY AND THAT 51 PER CENT COULD TAKE IT ALL BACK.
"THAT'S WHY A DEMOCRACY IS THE WORST OF ALL FORMS OF GOVERNMENT AND A CONSTITUTIONAL REPUBLIC IS THE BEST."
HU1155PCS

EX MONTREAL, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY CHARGED THAT TOMASZ BIERNACKI, "ARRESTED 10 DAYS AGO AS AN ALLEGED SPY FOR AN UNKNOWN FOREIGN POWER, TRIED TO SET UP AN ESPIONAGE RING.
NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN IN THE NEW CHARGE LODGED AGAINST THE 37-YEAR-OLD POLISH IMMIGRANT ENGINEER WHO HAD BEEN LIVING AND WORKING IN MONTREAL SINCE HIS ARRIVAL IN CANADA IN MAY, 1960.
THE CHARGE MENTIONED NO OTHER PERSONS AND THE PROSECUTION GAVE NO INDICATION THAT OTHERS MIGHT BE INVOLVED OR ARRESTED.
THE ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE SAID LAST WEEK, SHORTLY AFTER BIERNACKI'S ARREST, THAT NO FURTHER ARRESTS WERE EXPECTED AT THAT TIME.

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THE NEW CHARGE WAS MADE AT THE SCHEDULED OPENING OF BIERNACKI'S PRELIMINARY HEARING. THE HEARING WAS POSTPONED UNTIL APRIL 25 TO GIVE THE PROSECUTION MORE TIME TO PREPARE EVIDENCE.

THE RCMP GATHERED A LARGE QUANTITY OF PAPERS IN RAIDS ON BIERNACKI'S LIVING QUARTERS IN A PRIVATE WESTMOUNT, QUE., HOME AND DOWNTOWN MONTREAL OFFICE WHERE HE WORKED FOR A FIRM OF CONSULTING ENGINEERS.

SPECIAL FEDERAL PROSECUTOR JEAN MIGUELON SAID HE WILL NOT BE READY TO PROCEED WITH THE HEARING BEFORE AT LEAST NEXT FRIDAY.

JOSEPH CONEN, A TOP CRIMINAL LAWYER WHO DEFENDED CONVICTED SPY FRED ROSE AND OTHERS DURING THE RUSSIAN ESPIONAGE TRIALS IN THE 1940S, SUGGESTED POSTPONEMENT UNTIL NEXT TUESDAY. CONEN HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO DEFEND BIERNACKI BY THE POLISH CONSUL IN MONTREAL.

HF326PES

A14 LONDON, APRIL 18 (AP)-A MAN DESCRIBED AS A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WAS ACCUSED TODAY OF ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES AND GIVEN A HEARING BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AT BOW STREET MAGISTRATE'S COURT. THE COURT ORDERED THE DEFENDANT, GEORGE BLAKE, 38, HELD FOR FURTHER PROCEEDINGS MONDAY.
BLAKE WAS ACCUSED OF VIOLATING BRITAIN'S OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT BY "COMMUNICATING TO ANOTHER PERSON INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT BE DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY USEFUL TO AN ENEMY."
ML301PES

B63 Q TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, APRIL 18 (AP)-ISRAEL BEER, FORMER GENERAL STAFF OFFICER ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE FOR THE COMMUNIST BLOC, REPORTEDLY DENIED THE CHARGES TODAY.
BEER, ARRESTED MARCH 31, WAS REPORTED EARLIER TO HAVE CONFESSED THAT HE GAVE A COMMUNIST DIPLOMAT MILITARY INFORMATION OUT OF "IDEOLOGICAL" CONVICTION.
BUT A RELIABLE INFORMANT SAID BEER TODAY TOLD HIS ATTORNEY, DR. JACOB HAGLER:
"I HAVE NOT COMMITTED ANY TREASON AGAINST ISRAEL AND I HAVE ALWAYS BEEN LOYAL TO OUR STATE."
BEER TOOK A LEADING PART IN ISRAEL'S MILITARY PLANNING UNTIL 1956. SINCE THEN HE HAD BEEN A MILITARY HISTORIAN.
ED911AES

A134WX

(260) MCNAMARA-GIFTS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA TODAY DIRECTED HIS MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL NOT TO ACCEPT GIFTS, FAVORS OR HOSPITALITY WHICH BEAR ANY HINT OF SEEKING INFLUENCE OR BRIBERY.

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID THE NEW ORDER BY THE SECRETARY WAS INTENDED TO PROVIDE AN OVER-ALL GUIDE FOR SIMILAR DIRECTIVES AND POLICY STATEMENTS BY THE SEPARATE SERVICES.

MCNAMARA'S FORMAL DIRECTIVE ALSO SPECIFIED THAT ANY PERSON OFFERED A GRATUITY "WHICH MIGHT BE CONSIDERED TO BE IN THE NATURE OF BRIBERY" SHOULD REPORT THIS IMMEDIATELY FOR REFERENCE TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND THE PENTAGON'S GENERAL COUNSEL.

THE PREAMBLE SAID THE DIRECTIVE SETS FORTH "STANDARDS OF CONDUCT FOR DEFENSE PERSONNEL."

AMONG OTHER THINGS, IT SAYS SPECIAL MISSION PLANES "SHALL BE USED ONLY FOR OFFICIAL PURPOSES" AND THEN ONLY WITH THE SPECIFIC APPROVAL OF THE TOP CIVILIAN SECRETARIES OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OR SERVICES OR THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

MCNAMARA SAID ALSO THAT DEFENSE PERSONNEL SHOULD NOT "PERSONALLY USE OR PERMIT USE BY OTHERS OF THE GOVERNMENT FACILITIES, PROPERTY, MANPOWER OR FUNDS FOR OTHER THAN OFFICIAL BUSINESS."

HE INCLUDED IN THIS CATEGORY THE USE OF GOVERNMENT AUTOMOBILES, DUPLICATING EQUIPMENT, STENOGRAPHERS AND CHAUFFERS.

"USE OF MOTOR VEHICLES, WHETHER AUTHORIZED ON A FULL-TIME OR TRIP BASIS," SAID THE DIRECTIVE, "IS NOT AUTHORIZED FOR THE OFFICIAL CONCERN, MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY OR OTHERS FOR PRIVATE BUSINESS OR PERSONAL SOCIAL ENGAGEMENTS."

GIFTS FROM FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS SHOULD BE HANDLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AN EXISTING DIRECTIVE, MCNAMARA SAID. THAT DIRECTIVE PROVIDES THAT "NO PERSON HOLDING ANY OFFICE OF PROFIT OR TRUST SHALL...WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE CONGRESS, ACCEPT ANY DECORATION, AWARD, GIFT, EMOLUMENT, OFFICE OR TITLE OF ANY KIND WHATSOEVER..."

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